

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

| COUNTRIES. | Sovereigns. | Year of Census or Estimate. | Estimated areas in Square Miles. | Ascertained or Estimated Population. | Persons to the Square Mile. |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| America— | | | | | |
| Argentina, including Patagonia | Senor Uruburu | 1892 | 1,125,086 | 3,973,626 | 3 |
| Bolivia | Senor Alonso | 1890 | 567,360 | 2,019,549 | 4 |
| Brazil | Prudente de Moraes Barros | 1890 | 3,209,878 | 14,068,238 | 4 |
| Chili | Senor Errazuriz | 1896 | 293,970 | 3,413,576 | 12 |
| Colombia | Antonio Roldan | 1896 | 504,773 | 3,878,600 | 8 |
| Costa Rica | R. Iglesias | 1892 | 23,000 | 243,205 | 11 |
| Ecuador | General Alfaro | | 120,000 | 1,271,861 | 11 |
| Guatemala | J. M. R. Barrios | 1890 | 63,400 | 1,460,017 | 23 |
| Haiti | General Sam | 1896 | 10,204 | 960,000 | 94 |
| Honduras | Policarpo Bonilla | 1889 | 43,000 | 396,048 | 9 |
| Mexico | Porfirio Diaz | 1893 | 767,005 | 12,056,046 | 16 |
| Nicaragua | General Zelaya | 1895 | 49,200 | 420,000 | 9 |
| Paraguay | General Egusquiza | 1893 | 98,000 | 480,000 | 5 |
| Peru | Nicholas de Pierola | | 436,747 | 2,994,675 | 7 |
| Salvador | General R. A. Gutierrez | 1894 | 7,225 | 803,534 | 111 |
| Santo Domingo | General Heureau | | 18,045 | 610,000 | 34 |
| United States | Wm. McKinley | 1897 | 3,501,000 | 62,622,250 | 18 |
| Uruguay | J. I. Borda | 1890 | 72,110 | 822,892 | 11 |
| Venezuela | General Crespo | 1891 | *593,943 | 2,323,527 | 4 |
| Oceanica— | | | | | |
| Hawaiian | S. B. Dole | 1890 | 6,640 | 89,990 | 14 |
| Samoa | Mahietoa Lanepa | 1889 | 1,071 | 34,000 | 32 |
| Tonga | George II. | 1893 | 374 | 17,500 | 47 |
| Grand total of countries named | | | 35,225,844 | 1,072,507,459 | 30·4 |
| Grand total British Dominions | | | 11,354,539 | 383,811,458 | 33·8 |
| Grand total | | | 46,580,383 | 1,456,318,917 | 31·3 |

* Area in dispute between Great Britain and Venezuela.

Prince Edward Island is the smallest of all the provinces, but it is more than twice as thickly populated as any other province, the proportion being 54·5 persons to the square mile. Nova Scotia comes next in density of population with 22·0 persons. The following is the order in which the provinces stand, according to density of population, as ascertained by the census of 1891 :—

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN CANADA.

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Prince Edward Island | 54·5 | Quebec | 6·5 |
| Nova Scotia | 22·0 | Manitoba | 2·4 |
| New Brunswick | 11·4 | British Columbia | 0·3 |
| Ontario | 10·0 | Provisional Districts | 0·2 |
| Canada | 1·5 | | |